**Independence in the Americas (South America) p. 97**

 **The British colonists’ struggle for freedom encouraged colonists in other parts of the Americas to fight for independence.**

* + **Simon Bolivar fought the Spanish for six years the northern colonies of South America.**
		- He succeeded in gaining independence for South American countries.
			* Gran Columbia gains their independence from Spain in 1819.
			* The Portuguese ruler of Brazil declares its independence from Portugal in 1822.
			* Peru gains their independence from Spain in 1824.
			* Bolivia gains their independence from Spain in 1825.
				+ Bolivia is named in Bolivar’s honor
		- Bolivar’s plan for a United States of South America failed.
			* He was known as the “George Washington of South America”.
	+ **Colonies in the south fought for their independence about the same time colonies in the north were being liberated.**
		- San Martin and O’Higgins led South Americans in southern colonies in their battles for freedom.
			* Citizens in Paraguay overthrow the governor and gain their independence from Spain in 1811.
			* Argentina declared their independence from Spain in 1816.
			* Chile declared their independence from Spain in 1818.
				+ O’Higgins is elected head of Chile.
			* Uruguay declared their independence from Spain in 1828.

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