**Independence in the Americas (North America) p. 96**

**Most colonies in the Americas-British, French, Spanish and Portuguese- won their independence over a period of 50 years.**

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		- They could govern themselves.
		- Their businesses were hurt by taxes and trade limits.
		- Their protests were ignored by European governments.
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		- Their struggle encouraged colonists in other parts of the Americas to fight for independence.
	+ **When King George III of England took away some of his colonists’ rights, they declared a revolution to get them back**.
		- The result was American independence.
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				+ Revolution meant a circular movement.
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				+ Revolution means an extraordinary change
	+ **Most North Americans gained their independence by 1821.**
		- The United States declared their independence from England in 1776.
			* British colonies are the first to gain independence.
		- Haiti declared their independence from France in 1804.
			* A slave revolt defeats the French.
		- Mexico declared their independence from Spain in 1821.
			* Father Hidalgo begins the rebellion against Spain in 1810.
		- Santo Domingo declared their independence from Spain in 1821.
		- The United Provinces of Central America declared their independence from Mexico in 1823.

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